

**Key Vocabulary for Lessons**

<b>Subject</b>	History
<b>Year</b>	8
<b>Unit</b>	The Stuarts Pt.2
<b>Key Word</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
<b>The New Model Army</b>	The new and improved Roundhead army who were far more professional and well-trained
<b>General</b>	One of the highest ranks in the military
<b>Puritan</b>	An extremely strict Protestant who believed that everyone should follow exactly what the Bible says
<b>Infantry</b>	Soldiers on foot
<b>Cavalry</b>	Soldiers on horseback
<b>Flank</b>	To attack the enemy from the side
<b>Captivity</b>	To be imprisoned
<b>Negotiate</b>	To discuss something with someone in order to reach an agreement
<b>Banqueting House</b>	The site where King Charles I was executed
<b>Interregnum</b>	The period of 11 years after Charles I's execution where there was no King of England
<b>Protectorate</b>	When England was ruled by Oliver Cromwell as Lord Protector
<b>Levellers and Diggers</b>	Two extreme political groups that wanted change after Charles' execution
<b>The Rump Parliament</b>	The Parliament that decided that Charles I should be executed
<b>The Council of State</b>	Oliver Cromwell's group of his closest advisors
<b>Lord Protector</b>	The title given to the person who ruled England during the Interregnum
<b>The Restoration</b>	When Charles II returned to England and brought back the English Monarchy
<b>Procession</b>	An official parade to celebrate an important event
<b>Golden Age</b>	A period of great happiness and achievement
<b>The Royal Society</b>	A group of scientists who carried out experiments
<b>Revival</b>	To bring something back
<b>Dissenter</b>	A person who goes against the beliefs of the Church
<b>Samuel Pepys</b>	A man who wrote a diary of the events of the Great Fire of London
<b>Lord Mayor</b>	A mayor of a major city
<b>Fire Hooks</b>	Hooks used to pull down a building to stop a fire spreading
<b>Plague</b>	A disease that spreads very easily
<b>Miasma</b>	The belief that disease is spread by "bad air"
<b>Quarantine</b>	When a sick person is isolated to stop other people catching the disease

**Homework Policy**

- Homework will be set **fortnightly** on Teams.
- It will consist of a series of retrieval questions

**Additional Opportunities**

If you wish to further develop your skills and knowledge for History, you can use the following links:

- BBC Bitesize: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zk4cwmn>