

**Key Vocabulary for Lessons**

<b>Subject</b>	History
<b>Year</b>	11
<b>Unit</b>	Early Elizabethan England
<b>Key Word</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
<b>Courtiers</b>	Members of the nobility who spent much of their lives with the Queen
<b>Extraordinary Taxation</b>	Emergency taxes for things like war
<b>Militia</b>	An emergency army made up of ordinary people rather than trained soldiers
<b>Customs duties</b>	Taxes from trade
<b>Legitimate</b>	A rightful ruler
<b>Auld Alliance</b>	The alliance between France and Scotland
<b>Protestant</b>	Christians who argued against the power of the Pope and created their own churches.
<b>Puritan</b>	An extremely serious Protestant, they believe only in the contents of the Bible.
<b>Clergy</b>	Religious leaders, such as bishops and priests.
<b>Recusant</b>	Someone who refuses to go to Church
<b>Transubstantiation</b>	The Catholic belief in the miracle of the bread and wine becoming the body and blood of Jesus
<b>Vestments</b>	The colourful robes that Catholic priests would wear
<b>Crucifix</b>	An image of Jesus dying on the cross
<b>Controversy</b>	When there is strong disagreement about something
<b>Vestments</b>	The colourful robes that Catholic priests would wear
<b>Counter Reformation</b>	Catholics in England trying to reverse the changes of the Reformation
<b>Papacy</b>	The power of the Pope
<b>Martyr</b>	Someone who is killed for their beliefs
<b>Anointed</b>	When holy oil is put on a monarch during their coronation
<b>The Treaty of Edinburgh</b>	The Treaty that said Mary Queen of Scots would give up her claim to the English throne
<b>Abdicate</b>	When a King/Queen gives up their throne
<b>Earl</b>	A high-ranking member of English society with a lot of land and power
<b>James Pilkington</b>	The Protestant Archbishop of Durham who was hated by Catholics
<b>Papal Bull</b>	An order from the Pope
<b>Plot</b>	A secret plan to overthrow someone in power
<b>Excommunicated</b>	To make someone an enemy of the Catholic Church
<b>Spymaster</b>	The person responsible for uncovering plots against the monarch
<b>Surveillance</b>	To watch someone closely
<b>Ciphers</b>	A form of secret communication
<b>Infiltrate</b>	To enter somewhere without others knowing
<b>Commercial Rivalry</b>	Competition between countries for trade
<b>Privateer</b>	A person who is paid by the King/Queen to raid ships

<b>Foreign Policy</b>	How a country decides to interact with other countries
<b>Spanish Fury</b>	When unpaid Spanish soldiers in the Netherlands attacked Antwerp and looted the city.
<b>Pacification of Ghent</b>	Joint demands by the Protestant and Catholic citizens of the Spanish Netherlands for the Spanish army to leave.
<b>Duke of Alençon</b>	A French duke, who Elizabeth offered to marry if he helped fight Spain.
<b>Treaty of Nonsuch</b>	An agreement between Elizabeth and the Dutch that she would intervene directly in the Netherlands.
<b>Deposed</b>	To remove someone from a position of power.
<b>Cadiz</b>	A port city to the south of Spain, where the Spanish Armada was being built.

### Homework Policy

- Homework will be set **weekly** on Teams.
- It will consist of a series of retrieval questions
- Fortnightly, students will also be given an additional exam question to answer

### Additional Opportunities

If you wish to further develop your skills and knowledge for History, you can use the following links:

- GCSEPod: [https://members.gcsepod.com/content?subject\\_id=6018&exam\\_board\\_id=1011&topic\\_id=8596](https://members.gcsepod.com/content?subject_id=6018&exam_board_id=1011&topic_id=8596)
- BBC Bitesize: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/z29rbk7>
- Rapid Revision Playlist:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wPYfROu1c9E&list=PL9bgSdxfgbwphrGS2Jv2P3TTZOh8C5wv->