Autumn Term 2: Early Elizabethan England



Key Vocabulary for Lessons

Vestments	Subject	History
Courtiers Members of the nobility who spent much of their lives with the Queen Extraordinary Taxation Militia An emergency taxes for things like war An emergency army made up of ordinary people rather than trained soldiers Taxes from trade Legitimate A rightful ruler Auld Alliance The alliance between France and Scotland Protestant Christians who argued against the power of the Pope and created their own churches. An extremely serious Protestant, they believe only in the contents of the Bible. Clergy Religious leaders, such as bishops and priests. Recusant Someone who refuses to go to Church Transubstantiation The Catholic belief in the miracle of the bread and wine becoming the body and blood of Jesus Vestments The colourful robes that Catholic priests would wear Cruciffix An image of Jesus dying on the cross Controversy When there is strong disagreement about something Vestments The colourful robes that Catholic priests would wear Counter Reformation Papacy The power of the Pope Martyr Someone who is killed for their beliefs Anointed When holy oil is put on a monarch during their coronation The Treaty of Ending the properation and power A high-ranking member of English society with a lot of land and power James Pilkington The Protestant Archbishop of Durham who was hated by Catholics Papal Bull An order from the Pope	Year	11
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	Papal Bull	·
	Plot	•
Excommunicated To make someone an enemy of the Catholic Church		
Spymaster The person responsible for uncovering plots against the monarch		
Surveillance To watch someone closely		·
Ciphers A form of secret communication	•	
Infiltrate To enter somewhere without others knowing		-
Commercial Rivalry Competition between countries for trade	Commercial Rivalry	·
Privateer A person who is paid by the King/Queen to raid ships	Privateer	A person who is paid by the King/Queen to raid ships

Foreign Policy	How a country decides to interact with other countries
Spanish Fury	When unpaid Spanish soldiers in the Netherlands attacked Antwerp and looted the city.
Pacification of Ghent	Joint demands by the Protestant and Catholic citizens of the Spanish Netherlands for the Spanish army to leave.
Duke of Alençon	A French duke, who Elizabeth offered to marry if he helped fight Spain.
Treaty of Nonsuch	An agreement between Elizabeth and the Dutch that she would intervene directly in the Netherlands.
Deposed	To remove someone from a position of power.
Cadiz	A port city to the south of Spain, where the Spanish Armada was being built.

Homework Policy

- Homework will be set **weekly** on Teams.
- It will consist of a series of retrieval questions
- Fortnightly, students will also be given an additional exam question to answer

Additional Opportunities

If you wish to further develop your skills and knowledge for History, you can use the following links:

- GCSEPod: https://members.gcsepod.com/content?subject_id=6018&exam_board_id=1011&topic_id=8596
- BBC Bitesize: https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/z29rbk7
- Rapid Revision Playlist:

 $\underline{https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wPYfROu1c9E\&list=PL9bgSdxfgbwphrGS2Jv2P3TTZOh8C5wv-list=PL9bgFgbwphrGS2Jv2P4WphrGS2Jv2P4WphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2DybwphrGS2D$