

Key Vocabulary for Lessons

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| Subject | History |
| Year | 10 |
| Unit | 18 th and 19 th Century Medicine |
| Key Word | Meaning |
| Industrial Revolution | A period when Britain went from a farming society to one that produces goods |
| Urbanisation | When people move from the countryside (rural areas) to towns and cities (urban areas) |
| Extended suffrage | When the right to vote is given to more people |
| Spontaneous Generation | The 18 th Century belief that bacteria comes from decay or rotting vegetables or animals |
| Germ Theory | The theory that germs cause diseases |
| Bacteriology | The study of bacteria |
| Anaesthetic | Something that either numbs an area of the body or puts a patient to sleep during surgery |
| Antiseptic Surgery | When an operating theatre and surgical equipment are sterilised using a chemical |
| Aseptic Surgery | When an operating theatre is free from germs, preventing infection |
| Scutari Hospital | The hospital that Florence Nightingale worked in during the Crimean War |
| Gangrene | When part of the body becomes infected and begins to die |
| Mortality Rate | The amount of people dying |
| Inoculation | Giving someone a tiny amount of a disease to prevent them getting a severe case of it later on |
| Vaccination | Giving someone a weaker strain of a disease to prevent them getting a more serious strain |
| Antibodies | Particles inside the body that help to fight off germs |
| Cholera | A disease spread by bacteria in water |
| Cesspit | A pit for storing sewage or waste |
| Broad Street Pump | The water pump that John Snow discovered was causing a Cholera epidemic in 1854 |
| Laissez-Faire | French for "Leave be", the idea that the Government does not get involved |
| The Chadwick Report | A report that showed people living in cities had a much lower life expectancy than those living in the countryside due to the living conditions |
| Public Health | The health of the people |

Homework Policy

- Homework will be set **weekly** on Teams.
- It will consist of a series of retrieval questions
- Fortnightly, students will also be given an additional exam question to answer

Additional Opportunities

If you wish to further develop your skills and knowledge for History, you can use the following links:

- GCSEPod: <https://members.gcsepod.com/shared/podcasts/title/11393/70260>
- BBC Bitesize: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zxbqjsg/revision/1>
- Rapid Revision Playlist:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ar3ijNoZuf8&list=PL9bgSdxfgbwpsrcUayiSupU1tvMGU_6zM